

社会福祉学専攻

博士課程

社会福祉学専攻【英語】共通問題

【問題】

- (1) 次の英文を日本語に訳しなさい。（ ）内の訳は不要。
(2) その上で、Postmodernismが社会福祉やソーシャルワークの視点・実践にどのような影響をもたらしたか、知っているところを書きなさい。

Social work is a product of *modernism*. This is because it is one of the secular replacements for the welfare role of the Christian churches in Western countries (Payne, 2005). It is also modernist because it is based on the idea that we can understand and study social problems and societies, and take rational action to deal with the problems we see. The very idea of social work theory is also modernist, because it says that we can reach a rational understanding of human beings and society and decide how to act consistently to change both people and societies according to our knowledge. Having a theory that guides action is inherently modernist – it says that we can base our actions on evidence of the world around us.

Postmodernism suggests that there is an alternative way of thinking about knowledge and understanding. These ideas arose partly as a reaction to modernist thinking; this is why they are called ‘postmodern’.

Payne, Malcolm (2005). *Modern social work theory* (3rd ed.). Chicago: Lyceum Books.

社会福祉学専攻【英語】共通問題

【問題】 次の設問1・設問2について答えなさい。

<設問1> 次の英文①②を日本語に訳しなさい。

<設問2> ②の事例の中に、ケースマネジャーとそのチームが経験する可能性のある倫理的葛藤が複数含まれています。これらの葛藤を2つ以上挙げ、その上で、それらの葛藤解決のためにどのような対応が考えられるかについて論じなさい。

- ① Numerous ethical and legal issues surround the case management process. The issues arise within a context that makes decision making complex. Factors such as the increasing involvement of family members in client care and the reduction of resources available to assist clients increase the number of ethical issues case managers confront.
- ② Mrs. Zeno is married and has three children. She has been a client of Child and Family Services for the past two years. She is now going to school, studying for an associate’s degree. She intends to work full time after she completes her education. According to Mrs. Zeno, her husband takes all the money that she receives from Child and Family Services and from welfare. He gives her a small allowance, from which she buys groceries and pays for the rent and utilities, but there is never enough money for clothes for her children or

educational supplies for herself. Mrs. Zeno is reluctant to challenge her husband. She does not want to disrupt her home, and she needs her husband' s support if she is to finish school. In her last meeting with her case manager, Mrs. Zeno firmly stated that she would do nothing about her husband' s behavior. The case manager believes that Mrs. Zeno should, at the very least, talk with her husband about the problem.

Woodside, M. & McClam, T. (2013) *Generalist case management: A method of human service delivery*, Brooks/Cole.